

Message Text

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ACTION NEA-10

INFO OCT-02 EUR-12 ISO-00 NEAE-00 SSM-03 CIAE-00
DODE-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00
COME-00 EB-08 INR-07 LAB-04 SIL-01 OMB-01 TRSE-00
AID-05 IO-13 OC-06 CCO-00 HA-05 SY-05 MCT-01
OPR-02 A-01 CA-01 PM-05 H-01 L-03 PA-01 PRS-01
SP-02 SS-15 CU-04 /118 W
-----009240 251822Z /43/46

O 251405Z JAN 78
FM AMEMBASSY TUNIS
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9697
INFO AMEMBASSY ALGIERS
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY RABAT
AMEMBASSY TRIPOLI
AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS
AMEMBASSY CAIRO

C O N F I D E N T I A L TUNIS 0587

C O R R E C T E D C O P Y (PARA 2)

PARIS FOR LABATT

E.O.11652: GDS
TAGS: ELAB PGOV TS
SUBJ: GENERAL STRIKE CALL

REF: TUNIS 0534

1. DURING OTTO KERSTEN (ICFTU) PRESS CONFERENCE HELD
AT UGTT HEADQUARTERS, HABIB ACHOUR ANNOUNCED A
"NATIONAL GENERAL STIKE OF WARNING" LASTING TWENTY-FOUR
HOURS TO BEGIN MIDNIGHT WEDNESDAY, JAN 25. HE SAID THAT
THE EXECUTIVE BOARD YESTERDAY (TUESDAY) HAD DECIDED TO
ACCELERATE THE STRIKE CALL IN PROTEST AGAINST THE
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INVASION AND DAMAGING OF FOUR OF ITS REGIONAL HALLS AND
AGAINST THE ARREST OF ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL
ABDERRIZAK GHORBAL IN SFAX.

2. THERE WERE WIDESPREAD REPORTS OF MASS DEMONSTRATIONS
IN THE DOWNTOWN AREAS OF TUNIS TUESDAY EVENING WITH
INJURIES, SOME DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY AND CONSIDERABLE

BROKEN GLASS. TWO EMBASSY EMPLOYEES FURNISHED EYEWITNESS ACCOUNTS OF TUESDAY EVENING'S DISORDERS IN THE CENTRAL CITY. THE FIRST WAS PRESENT NEAR UGTT HEADQUARTERS AT CONCLUSION OF KERSTEN PRESS CONVERENCE. EVEN THOUGH KERSTEN AND ACHOUR SPOKE IN A LOW-KEY, NON-KEY, NON-INFLAMMATORY MANNER, UPWARDS OF 2,000 DEMONSTRATORS MASSED IN THE SMALL PLAZA FACING UGTT HEADQUARTERS AND ITS ADJACENT NETWORK OF NARROW STREETS. RINGING THE DEMONSTRATORS OVER A THREE-BLOCK RADIUS WERE PERHAPS 800 POLICE AND SECURITY FORCES. APPARENTLY NO CONFRONTATION AROSE FROM THESE "OPPOSING FORCES." HOWEVER, ABOUT FOUR HOURS LATER, AT 9:30 P.M., ANOTHER EMBASSY EMPLOYEE PASSED THROUGH AN AREA ABOUT FOUR BLOCKS FROM UGTT HEADQUARTERS. THIS AREA WAS UNNATURALLY QUIET AND EVACUATED. SUDDENLY HE SPOTTED DOWN A SIDE STREET A VERY LARGE MOB BENT ON DESTRUCTION. DUE TO THE WARREN OF STREETS IN THE LOCALE, HIS AND ANOTHER ACCOMPANYING CAR WERE PARTIALLY TRAPPED BETWEEN ELEMENTS OF THE MOB AND A POLICE VAN WHICH HAD RUSHED TO THE SCENE. SOME OF THE MOB TARGETED ON THE PLICE VAN, ROCKING IT WILDLY AND DAMAGED THE OTHER ACCOMPANYING CAR WITH STONES. BOTH CARS MANAGED TO ESCAPE THE SCENE AND NOTICED THAT THE STREET WHICH BORDERS THE METWPW (OLD CITY) WAS COVERED WITH SHARDS OF GLASS. MEMBERS OF THE MOB APPEARED TO TH WITNESS TO BE YOUNG TEENAGERS OR STUDENTS WHO HAD PO RELATIONSHIP TO THE UNION

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DEMONSTRATION. NEITHER WITNESS OBSERVED ANY PLACARDS OR LEAFLETS BUT THE FIRST HEARD ANTI-GOVERNMENT CHANTS DURING THE DEMONSTARTION ITSELF.

3. IN CHANCE MEETING WITH LABOFF WEDNESDAY MORNING, THAMEUR ACHOUR, HIBIB AQHOUR'S SON AND UGTT ADVISOR, ALLEGED THAT THERE HAD BEEN AN "ATTEMPTED AMBUSH" AGAINST HABIB BEN ACHOUR, REGIONAL UGTT DELEGATE AT SOUSSE. HE SAID THAT THE AUTHORITIES APPEARED TO BE CONCENTRATING THEIR EFFORTS AGAINST THE LEADERS SURROUNDNG HIS FATHER. ACHOUR SAID THAT THE POLICE HAD "INVADED" UGTTHEADQUARTERS IN TUNIS LAST EVENING (TUESDAY) FOLLOWING THE PRESS CONVERENCE, AND HE REITERATED THAT THE UNION WOULD ACHIEVE "ONE HUNDRED PERCENT" ADHERENCE TO THE GENERAL STRIKE.

4. MEDIA HAS MOUNTED A STRONG BARRAGE AGAINST STRIKE CALL TO MINIMIZE EFFECT AND DISCOURAGE WORKER PARTICIPATION, THUS RENDERING PRESS AND TELEVISION ACCOUNTS, AS WELL AS OUR USUAL INTERESTED CONTACTS, PARTICULARLY UNRELIABLE DURING THIS PERIOD.

MULCAHY

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